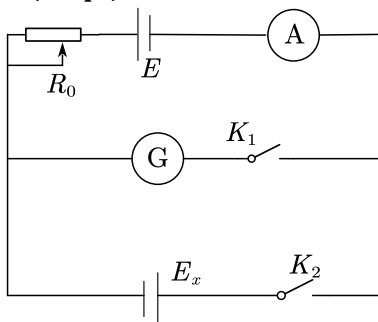


*涉及到有效位数错误的，扣除一半的数值结果分数。

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--------|--------|--------|---|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Part.1 | A | A.1.1 (1.0pt) $d = 0.580 \text{ mm} \pm 0.003 \text{ mm}$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | A.1.2 (1.0pt) 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | A.1.3 (0.5pt × 3) $R = 212 \Omega \pm 1 \Omega$ (不限制有效数字位数) $R' = 230 \Omega \pm 5 \Omega$ $\Delta = 8.5\% \pm 2.5\%$ (可少保留一位) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | B | B.1.1 (2.0pt) a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | B.1.2 (2.0pt) $s_0 = 1.4 \times 10^2 \pm 0.1 \times 10^2$ (不限制有效数字位数) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | B.2.1 (2.0pt × 4) (1) a (2) c (3) b (4) a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | B.2.2 (4.0pt)  <p>若电路出现以下问题，本题不得分： 缺少或错误放置电源；缺少或错误放置电表。 若电路出现以下问题，每处扣除1.0pt： 缺少任意开关或电阻；缺少标注（不重复扣）；电路潦草。</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | C | C.1 (2.0pt × 2) $a = 1.616 \pm 0.001$ (可多保留一位) $b = 1.08 \times 10^4 \text{ nm} \pm 0.01 \times 10^4 \text{ nm}$ (可多保留一位) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C.2.1 (2.0pt) $\alpha_0 = \frac{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2}{2} \pm 90^\circ$ (写+, -, ±均正确) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C.2.2 (0.5pt × 2) $\theta_{4L} = 324^\circ 57' \pm 1'$ $\theta_{4R} = 144^\circ 51' \pm 1'$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.2.3 (8.0pt) <p style="text-align: center;">胶带偏振特性数据表</p> <table><tr><td>消光带序号<i>i</i></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>φ</td><td>50°54′</td><td>51°18′</td><td>51°44′</td><td>52°14′</td><td>52°44′</td><td>53°18′</td></tr><tr><td>n</td><td>1.6428</td><td>1.6472</td><td>1.6518</td><td>1.6571</td><td>1.6623</td><td>1.6682</td></tr><tr><td>λ/nm</td><td>634.5</td><td>588.2</td><td>549.2</td><td>512.7</td><td>483.1</td><td>455.0</td></tr><tr><td>$\lambda^{-1}/\mu\text{m}^{-1}$</td><td>1.576</td><td>1.700</td><td>1.821</td><td>1.950</td><td>2.070</td><td>2.198</td></tr></table> <p>$\Delta = (k + k_0)\lambda \leftrightarrow k = \Delta \cdot \frac{1}{\lambda} - k_0$</p> <p>$\Delta = 8.05 \mu\text{m} \pm 0.20 \mu\text{m}$(可少保留一位) $k_1 = k_0 + 1 = 13$</p> <p>数据表3.0pt: φ, λ^{-1}各0.5pt, n, λ各1.0pt, 数值和有效位数错误每处扣除0.5pt, 数据可以少保留一位; 无表名不扣分。</p> <p>线性化1.0pt; 最终结论2.0pt × 2。</p> | 消光带序号 <i>i</i> | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | φ | 50°54′ | 51°18′ | 51°44′ | 52°14′ | 52°44′ | 53°18′ | n | 1.6428 | 1.6472 | 1.6518 | 1.6571 | 1.6623 | 1.6682 | λ/nm | 634.5 | 588.2 | 549.2 | 512.7 | 483.1 | 455.0 | $\lambda^{-1}/\mu\text{m}^{-1}$ | 1.576 | 1.700 | 1.821 | 1.950 | 2.070 | 2.198 |
| 消光带序号 <i>i</i> | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| φ | 50°54′ | 51°18′ | 51°44′ | 52°14′ | 52°44′ | 53°18′ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n | 1.6428 | 1.6472 | 1.6518 | 1.6571 | 1.6623 | 1.6682 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| λ/nm | 634.5 | 588.2 | 549.2 | 512.7 | 483.1 | 455.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\lambda^{-1}/\mu\text{m}^{-1}$ | 1.576 | 1.700 | 1.821 | 1.950 | 2.070 | 2.198 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C.2.4 (2.0 pt) 光栅分光零级主极大分走大部分光强，导致光谱变暗，暗带增宽，数据测量精度下降。 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

A

A.1 (1.0pt)

带通滤波电路

A.2 (1.0pt × 2)

 $A = 3$

$$B = \omega CR - \frac{1}{\omega CR}$$

A.3 (1.0pt)

 $|\bar{K}|(3\text{kHz})_{\text{theory}} = 0.2484$

(有效数字位数 ≥ 4)

描点5.0pt:

 $f \notin [0.2, 6.0]\text{kHz}$: 2.0pt;

总数据点数 ≥ 10: 2.0pt;

带宽内点数 ≥ 6: 1.0pt;

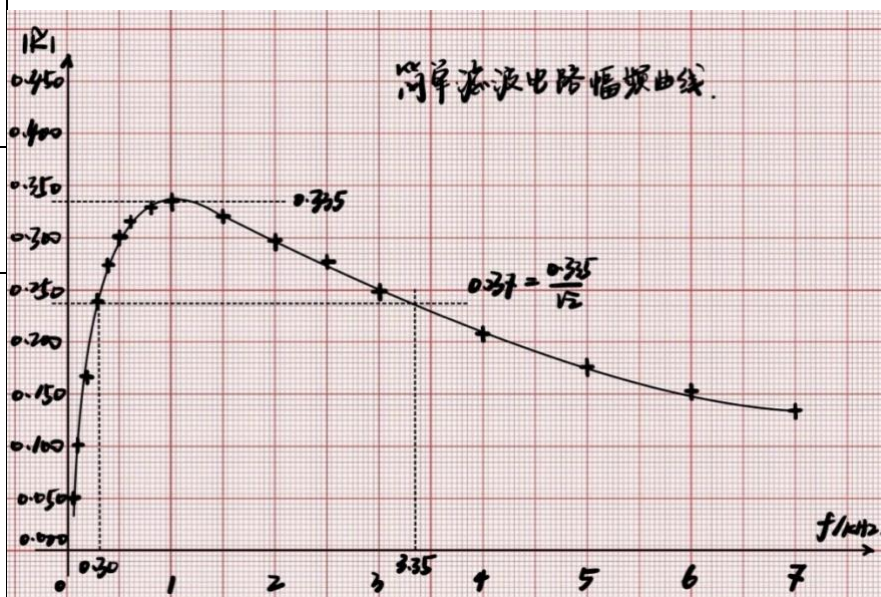
每有一个数据点出现较大偏差或缺失, 扣去1.0pt;

曲线2.0pt:

光滑、清晰1.0pt × 2。

A.4 (8.0pt)

坐标轴(单位)及图名0.5pt × 3; 描点4.5pt; 曲线2.0pt: (见左下)

A.5 (1.0pt) $|\bar{K}|(3\text{kHz})_{\text{experiment}} = 0.2489$ A.6 (1.0pt) $\Delta =$

0.20%(可少保留一位)

A.7 (1.0pt × 3)

 $f_1 = 0.30\text{ kHz}, f_2 = 3.35\text{ kHz} \pm 0.15\text{ kHz}$ $\Delta f_{\text{experiment}} = 3.05\text{ kHz} \pm 0.15\text{ kHz}$

A.8 (3.0pt + 1.0pt)

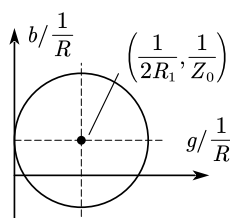
 $\Delta f_{\text{theory}} = 2.984\text{ kHz} \quad \delta = 2.2\% (\in [1.0\%, 5.0\%])$

(均可少保留一位)

B.1 (2.0pt)

$$\left(g - \frac{1}{2R_1}\right)^2 + b_1^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2R_1}\right)^2 \text{ or } b_1 = \pm \sqrt{\frac{g}{R_1} - g^2}$$

B.2 (2.0pt)



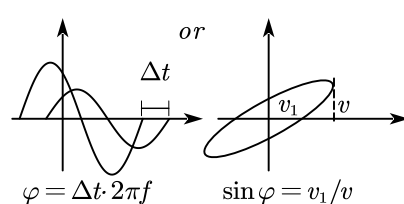
图像为圆0.5pt;

圆与b轴相切0.5pt;

圆心位置横坐标0.5pt;

圆心位置纵坐标0.5pt。

B.3 (2.0pt)



图像1.0pt;

公式1.0pt;

不要求给出φ正负的判断方法。

B

B.4 (1.0pt × 2)

$$b = \frac{-u \sin \varphi}{u^2 - 2u \cos \varphi + 1} \cdot \frac{1}{R} \text{ (差负号扣0.5pt)}$$

$$g = \frac{u \cos \varphi - 1}{u^2 - 2u \cos \varphi + 1} \cdot \frac{1}{R} \text{ (差负号扣0.5pt)}$$

B.5 (8.0pt)

横纵坐标轴(要求标度0.05R⁻¹)及

图名0.5pt × 3;

描点4.5pt: 要求点与点之间相对位置正确, 每有一个数据点出现较大偏差或缺失, 扣去1.0pt;

曲线2.0pt: 圆与b轴相切0.5pt; 圆心位于第一象限0.5pt; 圆心及半径的选取大致合理1.0pt。

B.6 (2.0pt × 2)

 $R_1 = 2.9R \pm 0.2R$ (可多保留一位) $Z_0 = 11R \pm 1R$ (可多保留一位)